## The Tax Man Cometh: Understanding Investment Tax Consequences

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Financial Advisors

## Porter - 9 Years Old



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## Vanguard Advisor's Alpha ${ }^{\circledR}$

## The value-add of best practices in wealth management

|  |  | Benefit of moving from the scenario described to Vanguard Advisor's Alpha methodology |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vanguard Advisor's Alpha strategy | Module | Typical value added for client (basis points) |
| Suitable asset allocation using broadly diversified funds/ETFs | 1 | $>0$ * |
| Cost-effective implementation (expense ratios) | 2 | 30 |
| Rebalancing | 3 | 14 |
| Behavioral coaching | (4) | O to > 200 |
| Asset location | 5 | 0 to 60 |
| Spending strategy (withdrawal order) | 6 | 0 to 120 |
| Total return versus income investing | 7 | > 0 * |
| Total potential value added |  | Up to, or even exceed, 3\% in net returns |

* Value is deemed significant but too unique to each investor to quantify

Notes: We believe implementing the Vanguard Advisor's Alpha framework can up to, or even exceed, $3 \%$ in net returns for your clients and also allow you to differentiate your skills and practice. The actual amount of value added may vary significantly, depending on client circumstances and time horizon.
Source: Vanguard.

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## How are investment account earnings taxed?

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## Taxable versus Tax-Advantaged Accounts

## How are Inherited Assets Taxed?

## Potential Tax-Saving Tips

- Tax-Loss Harvesting
- Exchange Traded Funds versus Mutual Funds
- Municipal Bonds/Money Markets
- Qualified Charitable Distributions


## What is Tax-Loss Harvesting?

# Exchange Traded Funds versus Mutual Funds 

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## What are Qualified Charitable Distributions?

## Important Reminders for Widows

- Make sure to get your basis stepped up
- Tax filing status
- How filing status change could affect your tax bracket
- How filing status could affect Medicare Part B \& D premiums


## 2024 Federal Income Tax Brackets

Income tax

|  | If taxable <br> income <br> is over | But <br> not over | Of the <br> The tax is | amount over |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Married/Filing <br> jointly and <br> qualifying <br> widow(er)s | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 23,200$ | $\$ 0+10 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
|  | $\$ 23,200$ | $\$ 94,300$ | $\$ 2,320+12 \%$ | $\$ 23,200$ |
|  | $\$ 94,300$ | $\$ 201,050$ | $\$ 10,852+22 \%$ | $\$ 94,300$ |
|  | $\$ 201,050$ | $\$ 383,900$ | $\$ 34,337+24 \%$ | $\$ 201,050$ |
|  | $\$ 383,900$ | $\$ 487,450$ | $\$ 78,221+32 \%$ | $\$ 383,900$ |
|  | $\$ 487,450$ | $\$ 731,200$ | $\$ 111,357+35 \%$ | $\$ 487,450$ |
|  | $\$ 731,200$ |  | $\$ 196,669.50+37 \%$ | $\$ 731,200$ |
| Single | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 11,600$ | $\$ 0+10 \%$ | $\$ 0$ |
|  | $\$ 11,600$ | $\$ 47,150$ | $\$ 1,160+12 \%$ | $\$ 11,600$ |
|  | $\$ 47,150$ | $\$ 100,525$ | $\$ 5,426+22 \%$ | $\$ 47,150$ |
|  | $\$ 100,525$ | $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 17,168.50+24 \%$ | $\$ 100,525$ |
|  | $\$ 191,950$ | $\$ 243,725$ | $\$ 39,110.50+32 \%$ | $\$ 191,950$ |
|  | $\$ 243,725$ | $\$ 609,350$ | $\$ 55,678.50+35 \%$ | $\$ 243,725$ |
|  | $\$ 609,350$ |  | $\$ 183,647,25+37 \%$ | $\$ 609,350$ |

## 2024 Medicare Part B Premium

## If your yearly income in $\mathbf{2 0 2 2}$ was:

| File individual tax <br> return | File joint tax return |  <br> separate tax <br> return | You pay (in <br> 2024): |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\$ 103,000$ or less | $\$ 206,000$ or less | $\$ 103,000$ or less | $\$ 174.70$ |
| above $\$ 103,000 ~ u p ~$ <br> to $\$ 129,000$ | above $\$ 206,000$ up to <br> $\$ 258,000$ | not applicable | $\$ 244.60$ |
| above $\$ 129,000$ up <br> to $\$ 161,000$ | above $\$ 258,000$ up to <br> $\$ 322,000$ | not applicable | $\$ 349.40$ |
| above $\$ 161,000$ up <br> to $\$ 193,000$ | above $\$ 322,000$ up to <br> $\$ 386,000$ | not applicable | $\$ 454.20$ |
| above $\$ 193,000$ and <br> less than $\$ 500,000$ | above $\$ 386,000$ and <br> less than $\$ 750,000$ | above $\$ 103,000$ and <br> less than $\$ 397,000$ | $\$ 559.00$ |
| \$500,000 or above | $\$ 750,000$ or above | $\$ 397,000$ or above | $\$ 594.00$ |

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